

Village of Oakwood

Public Records - Policy and Procedure

Introduction:

It is the policy of the Village of Oakwood that openness leads to a better-informed citizenry, which leads to better government and better public policy. It is the policy of the Village of Oakwood to strictly adhere to the state's Public Records Act. All exemptions to public record disclosure resulting in any denial of public records in response to a valid request must be accompanied by an explanation, including legal authority, as outlined in the Ohio Revised Code. If the request is in writing, the explanation must also be in writing.

Section 1. Public records

The Village of Oakwood, in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code, defines records as including the following: Any document – paper, electronic (including, but not limited to, e-mail), or other format – that is created or received by, or comes under the jurisdiction of a public office that documents the organization, functions, policies, decisions, procedures, operations, or other activities of the office. All records of the Village of Oakwood are public unless they are specifically exempt from disclosure under the Ohio Revised Code.

Section 1.1 It is the policy of the Village of Oakwood that, as required by Ohio law, records will be organized and maintained so that they are readily available for inspection and copying (See Section 4 for the e-mail record policy). Record retention schedules are to be updated regularly and posted prominently.

Section 2. Record requests

Each request for public records should be evaluated for a response using the following guidelines:

Section 2.1 Although no specific language is required to make a request, the requester must at least identify the records requested with sufficient clarity to allow the Village employee to identify, retrieve, and review the records. If it is not clear what records are being sought, the records custodian must contact the requester for clarification, and should assist the requestor in revising the request by informing the requestor of the manner in which the office keeps its records.

Section 2.2 The requester does not have to put a records request in writing and does not have to provide his or her identity or the intended use of the requested public record. Although not required, the Village encourages requests for public records be put

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in writing to ensure there are no misunderstandings as to what records are being requested.

Section 2.3 Public records are to be available for inspection during regular business hours, with the exception of published holidays. Public records must be made available for inspection **promptly**. Copies of public records must be made available within a **reasonable period of time**. *“Prompt” and “reasonable” take into account the volume of records requested; the proximity of the location where the records are stored; and the necessity for any legal review of the records requested.*

Section 2.4 Each request should be evaluated for an estimated length of time required to gather the records. Routine requests for records should be satisfied immediately if feasible to do so. Routine requests include, but are not limited to, meeting minutes (both in draft and final form), budgets, salary information, forms and applications, personnel rosters, etc. If fewer than 20 pages of copies are requested or if the records are readily available in an electronic format that can be e-mailed or downloaded easily, these should be made as quickly as the equipment allows.

All requests for public records must either be satisfied (see Section 2.4) or be acknowledged in writing by the (public office) within **three business days** following the office’s receipt of the request. If a request is deemed significantly beyond “routine,” such as seeking a voluminous number of copies or requiring extensive research, the acknowledgement must include the following:

Section 2.4a – An estimated number of business days it will take to satisfy the request.

Section 2.4b – An estimated cost if copies are requested.

Section 2.4c – Any items within the request that may be exempt from disclosure.

Section 2.5 Any denial of public records requested must include an explanation, including legal authority. If portions of a record are public and portions are exempt, the exempt portions are to be redacted and the rest released. If there are redactions, each redaction must be accompanied by a supporting explanation, including legal authority.

Section 3. Costs for Public Records

Those seeking public records will be charged only the actual cost of making copies.

Section 3.1 The charge for paper copies is 5 cents per page.

Section 3.2 The charge for downloaded computer files to a compact disc is \$1 per disc.

Section 3.3 There is no charge for documents e-mailed.

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Section 3.4 Requesters may ask that documents be mailed to them. They will be charged the actual cost of the postage and mailing supplies.

Section 4. E-mail

Documents in electronic mail format are records as defined by the Ohio Revised Code when their content relates to the business of the office. E-mail is to be treated in the same fashion as records in other formats and should follow the same retention schedules.

Section 4.1 – Records in private e-mail accounts used to conduct public business are subject to disclosure, and all employees or representatives of the Village of Oakwood are instructed to retain their e-mails that relate to public business (see Section 1 Public Records) and to copy them to their business e-mail accounts.

Section 4.2 – The Department Head is to treat the e-mails from private accounts of their employees as records of the public office, filing them in the appropriate way, retaining them per established schedules and making them available for inspection and copying in accordance with the Public Records Act.

Section 5. Failure to respond to a public records request

Not all documents and information maintained by a public office are subject to disclosure under the law. In these instances, it may be necessary to withhold records such as when the document is not a public record, or redact information from the response, such as social security numbers. When redacting information from a request, the public office is required to notify the requester of any redaction or make the redaction plainly visible. Additionally, where the request is denied, in whole or in part, including redactions, the public office must provide the requester with a reason, including the legal authority for the denial/redaction. AOS bulletin 2019-003

The Village of Oakwood recognizes the legal and non-legal consequences of failure to properly respond to a public records request. In addition to the distrust in government that failure to comply may cause, the Village's failure to comply with a request may result in a court ordering the Village of Oakwood to comply with the law and to pay the requester reasonable attorney's fees and damages.

Public Meetings Policy

 **Sec. 7.09. MEETINGS Charter.**

Meeting notice shall be made to the public via the Village website of the time and place of all regularly scheduled meetings and the time, place and purpose of all special meetings. The notice shall be signed by the Clerk, or his deputy, who shall see that it is properly served. All meetings of Council called for the purpose of transacting public business, where a majority of the members elected are present, shall be open to the public unless a private executive session is called pursuant to the Ohio Revised Code.

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